

Question of the Month

Why does it take courage to be kind? How can we be kind in tough situations?

Kind Campus Week 1

Navigating Challenges: The benefits of our kindness practice can be especially salient during the most challenging times. When challenges arise, reacting with kindness does not mean that you should "just deal with it" or not experience strong reactions and emotions. But treating ourselves with kindness, care, and concern in the face of negative life events can help us lower defensiveness or self-judgment and cope with stress.¹ It takes courage to choose kind behaviors that support community connection or self-care when experiencing change, loss, or unjust treatment. Cultivating kind communities involves kind behavior like checking in on each other, knowing when to ask for help, considering the outcomes of our intentions, saying "no" when we need to, calling out injustices, and providing tools for emotional support and well-being. In fact, "research shows that one way to ensure we are able to confront challenges or adversity in our future is by getting involved in your community, volunteering, or helping a neighbor...by being engaged and contributing, we bolster our well-being and become more resilient.^{2,3"} Our kindness practice helps to build the emotional tools necessary to face a challenge or adversity in a way that is kind to yourself or another person in need.

Kind Campus Week 2: Self-Kindness

Benefits of Laughter: Laughter can be fun, silly, and create connection. It also carries many cognitive and health benefits, making it a great tool in our self-kindness practice.⁴ The Mayo Clinic confirms benefits including decreased blood pressure, reduced stress hormone levels, soothed tension, toned abdominal muscles, improved cardiac health and immune system, increased endorphins, and improved sense of general well-being.⁵ Additionally, laughter can help lessen stress, depression, and anxiety and may make you feel happier. It can also improve your self-esteem. While it is not healthy to ignore negative emotions, finding the right place for humor and laughter in our lives can help people remain resilient in the face of adverse circumstances. Professor George Bonanno notes, "Humor keeps negative emotions in check and gives us a different perspective, allowing us to see some of the bad things that happen to us as a challenge rather than a threat." Giving yourself the time to let loose and laugh is great self-care!



Kind Campus Week 3: Kindness in Action: Everyday Practices

Kind Communication: The language we use when dealing with conflict profoundly impacts how a message is received. It can be difficult to communicate in a kind way when we're reacting to strong emotions. Naming or labeling our emotions in the moment can help us get some distance from them, and putting feelings into words can help manage negative emotional experiences.⁷ Ask students to brainstorm some comments we make when we're reacting from our unconscious brain in anger or frustration. (Examples might include: "You're so mean!" or "Stop being a jerk!"). Work through the list and try using "I" statements instead, which reframe our reactions using less defensive, kindness-focused language. "I" statements help express how you feel with phrases such as "I feel ... when you..." or "I feel ... because" "I" statements help us practice shifting from our unconscious brain to our conscious brain. Our conscious brain is the region where higher-level thinking occurs, and where we develop empathy and compassion. Discuss what happens when we shift our language toward kindness and naming our emotions.



Kind Campus Week 4: Kindness in Action: Everyday Practices

"Ripple Effect" Exercise: With your class, brainstorm a list of kind acts that you might do or see on campus, at home, or in the community. Examples include introducing yourself to a new student, helping to put away dishes, or seeing someone pick up a piece of trash. Using your ideas, create "Ripple Effect" posters to hang around your classroom or campus. Write the kind act in the center of the poster, then draw a circle around it. Think about how that one act of kindness impacts the surrounding community, be it individuals or the overall environment. Draw a line from the kind act in the center to a new spot on the poster, and write down the effect. Effects could include new students smiling at others, family members having more time together, or people appreciating their shared spaces. How might these effects spread? Leave plenty of space and ask students for suggestions to add more connections to the kind act, and track how far its impact can go. Watching the growing reach of individual kind acts can influence future words and actions, and serves as a powerful visual reminder of what it means to be part of a



Tracking Kindness presents scenarios that encourage students to imagine how many people are impacted by one act of kindness. Because each dilemma provides an opportunity to practice kindnes this activity extends the initial problem solving and decision making to help students understand tha the effects of kindness stretch far beyond themselves.

- Abraham is walking to the stadium to see a baseball game with his family. He sees that so
 set down their has of poppers on a baseba and then keeps walking. There is a truth can be
- Ms. Hoffman's 10th-grade history class decided their yearly civic service project would be collecting supplies for their local community food bank. When the other 10th-grade teachers learn about it, they want their students to participate as well float and flaggie are in Ms. Haffman's class, and they feel confused and disappointed because they wanted the project to be special to their little try class.
- Miguel was eating lunch with his friends, Troy and Jordan, in the cafeteria. They noticed one of the students in their class, Clark, was sitting by themself. Clark is really smart but sometimes makes comments in class that make other students giggle, even if they are not meant to be funn
- 4. Issues went with ner moint of visit ner grandma in the rospirat. They prought her grandma a card and some flowers. While she was there, Tasha saw her classmate Stan, and she learned that Stan dad has been diagnosed with a serious illness.
- Enrique roves paying on the basiccoan ceam, out he doesn't like some of the comments he over hears from teammates in the locker room. He is uncomfortable when he overhears teammates using negative slurs to put down other people, including fellow teammates.
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 Mr. Park's science class went on a field trip to the Science Museum. During their lunch, Raymon and Claire noticed someone walking their dog outside in front of the Museum. When the perso bent down to pet their dog, they dropped some papers out of their bag. They continued walking without storogies to nick them.
- On a Friday night, Coco is home watching TV. When she looks at her phone, she sees that Taylor
 posted a picture of a group of friends hanging out. Coco feels sad and wonders if they intention:
 | Very left her out of the group or if they just forgot to invite her.
- On a Saturday, Sammy is excited to go on a shopping trip with rhends, when they re in a clothing store, she notices her friend Kristen put something in her purse and walk out of the store withou paying for it. When Sammy asks her about it, Kristen says it's not a big deal.
- Jefferson is really proud of their English paper. When the class turns in their assignments, Alexa tells Jefferson that she found a paper online and just changed some of the words to make it soun

Tracking Kindness
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 $kind\ campus\ or\ community.\ Use\ the\ \textbf{Tracking}\ Kindness\ resource\ for\ example\ scenarios.$

Additional Activities

Take Five: This breathing activity is an accessible technique that can help manage stress and calm our bodies and minds. Speak with students about why it's important to learn skills that focus our thinking and soothe our minds. Doing Take Five together is a great transition between lessons or as a calming activity to help students refocus. As you do this activity, you can increase the time from "Take Five" to "Take Ten." or you can start with the longer timeframe with older students. An adult or student may lead this activity.

Kindness at Home

Many of us avoid difficult conversations, believing we're doing so out of kindness. But if we're actually being kind, then we'll talk to someone directly, with compassion and vulnerability. Ask students to practice grappling with difficult topics at home in a safe environment. Imagine the types of conversations you might dread or avoid because you don't know what to say, the topic is upsetting, or you're not sure how to support the other person. Remember that it may seem easier to avoid difficult conversations involving grief support/loss, social justice/ inequality, or apologizing, but kindness must grapple with tough issues while allowing people to learn and make mistakes. Enter the conversation with interest and respect, and try to avoid preconceived notions about how it will unfold. Practice mindful listening, where you reflect and observe what the other says so you can come to an understanding, resolution, or action plan together. Finally, don't shy away from stating things clearly.8 Gentle matter-of-factness is what empowers us to have difficult conversations with kindness, and to feel more connected when we've finished.







Keferences

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